Classic Poetry Series

Donald Hall - poems -

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Donald Hall(20 September 1928 -)

Biography

Donald Hall was born in Hamden, Connecticut, the only child of Donald Andrew Hall, a businessman, and Lucy Wells. He was educated at Phillips Exeter Academy, then earned a bachelor's degree from Harvard in 1951 and a , from Oxford in 1953. Hall received a honorary PhD, Lit. from Bates College in 1991.

Hall began writing even before reaching his teens, beginning with poems and short stories, and then moving on to novels and dramatic verse. Hall continued to write throughout his prep school years at Exeter, and, while still only sixteen years old, attended the Bread Loaf Writers' Conference, where he made his first acquaintance with the poet Robert Frost. That same year, he published his first work. While an undergraduate at Harvard, Hall served on the editorial board of The Harvard Advocate, and got to know a number of people who, like him, were poised with significant ambitions in the literary world, amongst them John Ashbery, Robert Bly, Kenneth Koch, Frank O'Hara, and Adrienne Rich, whom he dated g his senior year, he won the Glascock Prize that Koch had won 3 years earlier.

After leaving Harvard, Hall went to Oxford for two years, to study for the . He was editor of the magazine Oxford Poetry, as literary editor of Isis, as editor of New Poems, and as poetry editor of The Paris Review. At the end of his first Oxford year, Hall also won the university's Newdigate Prize, awarded for his long poem, 'Exile'.

On returning to the United States, Hall went to Stanford, where he spent one year as a Creative Writing Fellow, studying under the poet-critic, Yvor Winters. Following his year at Stanford, Hall went back to Harvard, where he spent three years in the Society of Fellows. During that time, he put together his first book, Exiles and Marriages, and with Robert Pack and Louis Simpson edited an anthology which was to make a significant impression on both sides of the Atlantic, The New Poets of England and America. While teaching at the University of Michigan in Ann Arbor, Michigan he met poet Jane Kenyon, whom he married in 1972. Three years after they were wed, they moved to Eagle Pond Farm, his grandparents' former home in Wilmot, New Hampshire. Hall and Kenyon were profiled at their home in a 1993 PBS documentary, "A Life Together," which aired as an episode of "The Bill Moyers Journal."

In 1989, when Hall was sixty-one, it was discovered that he had colon cancer.

Surgery followed, but by 1992 the cancer had metastasized to his liver. After another operation, and chemotherapy, he went into remission, though he was told that he only had a one-in-three chance of surviving the next five years. Then, early in 1994, it was discovered that Kenyon had leukemia. Her illness, her death fifteen months later, and Hall's struggle to come to terms with these things, were the subject of his 1998 book, Without.

Another book of poems dedicated to Kenyon, Painted Bed, is cited by Publishers Weekly as "more controlled, more varied and more powerful, this taut follow-up volume reexamines Hall's grief while exploring the life he has made since. The book's first poem, 'Kill the Day,' stands among the best Hall has ever written. It examines mourning in 16 long-lined stanzas, alternating catalogue with aphorism, understatement with keened lament: 'How many times will he die in his own lifetime?' "

In 2005, he published the memoir The Best Day the Worst Day: Life with Jane Kenyon -- an intimate record of their 23-year marriage.

Hall has been closely affiliated with the Bennington College's graduate writing program since 1994, giving lectures and readings annually.

Career

To date, Hall has published fifteen books of poetry, most recently White Apples and the Taste of Stone (2006), The Painted Bed (2002) and Without: Poems (1998), which was published on the third anniversary of Jane Kenyon's death. Most of the poems in Without deal with Kenyon's illness and death, and many are epistolary poems. In addition to poetry, he has also written several collections of essays (among them Life Work and String Too Short to be Saved), children's books (notably Ox-Cart Man, which won the Caldecott Medal), and a number of plays. His recurring themes include New England rural living, baseball, and how work conveys meaning to ordinary life. He is regarded as a master both of received forms and free verse, and a champion of the art of revision, for whom writing is first and foremost a craft, not merely a mode of self-expression. Hall has won many awards, including two Guggenheim Fellowships and a Robert Frost Medal, and has served as poet laureate of his state. He continues to live and work at Eagle Pond Farm.

When not working on poems, he has turned his hand to reviews, criticism, textbooks, sports journalism, memoirs, biographies, children's stories, and plays. He has also devoted a lot of time to editing: between 1983 and 1996 he oversaw publication of more than sixty titles for the University of Michigan Press alone. He was for five years Poet Laureate of his home state, New Hampshire (1984-89), and can list among the many other honours and awards to have come his way: the Lamont Poetry Prize for Exiles and Marriages (1955), the Edna St Vincent Millay Award (1956), two Guggenheim Fellowships (1963-64, 1972-73), inclusion on the Horn Book Honour List (1986), the Sarah Josepha Hale Award (1983), the Lenore Marshall Poetry Prize (1987), the National Book Critics Circle Award for Poetry (1988), the NBCC Award (1989), the Los Angeles Times Book Prize in poetry (1989), and the Frost Medal (1990). He has been nominated for the National Book Award on three separate occasions (1956, 1979 and 1993). In 1994, he received the Ruth Lilly Poetry Prize for his lifetime achievement.

Hall was named the fourteenth U.S. Poet Laureate, succeeding Ted Kooser. He served from 1 October 2006, and was succeeded by Charles Simic the following year. At the time of his appointment, Hall was profiled in an Oct. 16, 2006 episode of The News Hour With Jim Leher.

Donald Hall currently resides at Eagle Pond Farm in Wilmot, New Hampshire, a small town in Merrimack County in the vicinity of fellow poet and author Maxine Kumin.

Affirmation

To grow old is to lose everything. Aging, everybody knows it. Even when we are young, we glimpse it sometimes, and nod our heads when a grandfather dies. Then we row for years on the midsummer pond, ignorant and content. But a marriage, that began without harm, scatters into debris on the shore, and a friend from school drops cold on a rocky strand. If a new love carries us past middle age, our wife will die at her strongest and most beautiful. New women come and go. All go. The pretty lover who announces that she is temporary is temporary. The bold woman, middle-aged against our old age, sinks under an anxiety she cannot withstand. Another friend of decades estranges himself in words that pollute thirty years. Let us stifle under mud at the pond's edge and affirm that it is fitting and delicious to lose everything.

An Old Life

Snow fell in the night. At five-fifteen I woke to a bluish mounded softness where the Honda was. Cat fed and coffee made, I broomed snow off the car and drove to the Kearsarge Mini-Mart before Amy opened to yank my Globe out of the bundle. Back, I set my cup of coffee beside Jane, still half-asleep, murmuring stuporous thanks in the aquamarine morning. Then I sat in my blue chair with blueberry bagels and strong black coffee reading news, the obits, the comics, and the sports. Carrying my cup twenty feet, I sat myself at the desk for this day's lifelong engagement with the one task and desire.

Christmas Party At The South Danbury Church

December twenty-first we gather at the white Church festooned red and green, the tree flashing green-red lights beside the altar. After the children of Sunday School recite Scripture, sing songs, and scrape out solos, they retire to dress for the finale, to perform the pageant again: Mary and Joseph kneeling cradleside, Three Kings, shepherds and shepherdesses. Their garments are bathrobes with mothholes, cut down from the Church's ancestors. Standing short and long, they stare in all directions for mothers, sisters and brothers, giggling and waving in recognition, and at the South Danbury Church, a moment before Santa arrives with her ho-hos and bags of popcorn, in the half-dark of whole silence, God enters the world as a newborn again.

Closings

1

"Always Be Closing," Liam told us abc of real estate, used cars, and poetry. Liam the dandy loved Brooks Brothers shirts, double-breasted suits, bespoke shoes, and linen jackets. On the day Liam and Tree married in our backyard, Liam and I wore Chuck's burgundy boho-prep high-tops that Liam bought on Fifth Avenue.

2

When the rain started, we moved indoors and Liam read a Quartet aloud. T.S. Eliot turned old and frail at sixty, pale, preparing for death. Then poets of new generations died—Frank O'Hara first, then Jim Wright with throat cancer in a Bronx hospice, Sylvia Plath beside the oven, Thom Gunn of an overdose, Denise

3

Levertov, Bob Creeley, Jane Kenyon... In a New York bar, Liam told me eccentric, affectionate stories about a road trip in Tree's country of Montana, and the joy they felt in the abundance of their marriage. At Bennington Tree said, "Fourteen years after the wedding in your backyard, I love Liam with my entire heart." Liam's face changed quickly as he spoke, eyes and mouth erupting with gusto as he improvised his outrageous, cheerful, inventive obscenities. When I first met him—I expounded at a young poet's do—his bearded face was handsome and expressionless. He would not defer to a poet fifty years old! After a few months

5

he was revising my lines for me, making the metaphors I couldn't. Even now, working at poems, I imagine for a moment Liam disassembling them. A year ago he watched the progress of age turn me skeletal, pale flesh hanging loosely in folds from my arms, and thin rib-bones like grates above a sagging belly.

6

His body would never resemble my body. Four or five times a week we wrote letters back and forth, talking about class structure, about how Tree took charge over the Academy of American Poets, about poems and new attacks on free speech... When I won a notorious prize, Liam sent me eighty-one notions

7

about projects I might undertake.

Number fifty-six instructed me: "Urge poets to commit suicide." His whole life he spoke of suicide lightly, when he wasn't preserving the First Amendment from Jesse Helms, or enduring two colon cancers, or watching films, or chatting with Tree, or undergoing heart surgeries.

8

If he walked their dog Keeper one block, he had to take nitroglycerin. When Jane was dying, Liam and Tree drove up to say goodbye. I wheelchaired Jane to a pile of books by her chair to find the color plate of Caillebotte's shadowy kitchen garden at Yerres for the jacket of Otherwise, when Tree would design it. I think of Jane's

9

horror if she were alive to know that on August fifteenth Liam pulled the shotgun's trigger. The night before, wearing a tux over a yellow silk shirt, he danced with Tree once again, before bed and the morning's murder. He left Tree alone and desolate but without anger. Tree knew Liam did what he planned and needed to do.

Distressed Haiku

In a week or ten days the snow and ice will melt from Cemetery Road.

I'm coming! Don't move!

Once again it is April. Today is the day we would have been married twenty-six years.

I finished with April halfway through March.

You think that their dying is the worst thing that could happen.

Then they stay dead.

Will Hall ever write lines that do anything but whine and complain?

In April the blue mountain revises from white to green.

The Boston Red Sox win a hundred straight games. The mouse rips the throat of the lion

and the dead return.

Gold

Pale gold of the walls, gold of the centers of daisies, yellow roses pressing from a clear bowl. All day we lay on the bed, my hand stroking the deep gold of your thighs and your back. We slept and woke entering the golden room together, lay down in it breathing quickly, then slowly again, caressing and dozing, your hand sleepily touching my hair now.

We made in those days tiny identical rooms inside our bodies which the men who uncover our graves will find in a thousand years, shining and whole.

Her Long Illness

Daybreak until nightfall, he sat by his wife at the hospital while chemotherapy dripped through the catheter into her heart. He drank coffee and read the Globe. He paced; he worked on poems; he rubbed her back and read aloud. Overcome with dread, they wept and affirmed their love for each other, witlessly, over and over again. When it snowed one morning Jane gazed at the darkness blurred with flakes. They pushed the IV pump which she called Igor slowly past the nurses' pods, as far as the outside door so that she could smell the snowy air.

Je Suis Une Table

It has happened suddenly, by surprise, in an arbor, or while drinking good coffee, after speaking, or before,

that I dumbly inhabit a density; in language, there is nothing to stop it, for nothing retains an edge.

Simple ignorance presents, later, words for a function, but it is common pretense of speech, by a convention,

and there is nothing at all but inner silence, nothing to relieve on principle now this intense thickening.

Mount Kearsarge Shines

Mount Kearsarge shines with ice; from hemlock branches snow slides onto snow; no stream, creek, or river budges but remains still. Tonight we carry armloads of logs

from woodshed to Glenwood and build up the fire that keeps the coldest night outside our windows. Sit by the woodstove, Camilla, while I bring glasses of white,

and we'll talk, passing the time, about weather without pretending that we can alter it: Storms stop when they stop, no sooner, leaving the birches glossy

with ice and bent glittering to rimy ground. We'll avoid the programmed weatherman grinning from the box, cheerful with tempest, and take the day as it comes,

one day at a time, the way everyone says, These hours are the best because we hold them close in our uxorious nation. Soon we'll walk -- when days turn fair

and frost stays off -- over old roads, listening for peepers as spring comes on, never to miss the day's offering of pleasure for the government of two.

Name Of Horses

All winter your brute shoulders strained against collars, padding and steerhide over the ash hames, to haul sledges of cordwood for drying through spring and summer, for the Glenwood stove next winter, and for the simmering range.

In April you pulled cartloads of manure to spread on the fields, dark manure of Holsteins, and knobs of your own clustered with oats. All summer you mowed the grass in meadow and hayfield, the mowing machine clacketing beside you, while the sun walked high in the morning;

and after noon's heat, you pulled a clawed rake through the same acres, gathering stacks, and dragged the wagon from stack to stack, and the built hayrack back, uphill to the chaffy barn, three loads of hay a day from standing grass in the morning.

Sundays you trotted the two miles to church with the light load a leather quartertop buggy, and grazed in the sound of hymns. Generation on generation, your neck rubbed the windowsill of the stall, smoothing the wood as the sea smooths glass.

When you were old and lame, when your shoulders hurt bending to graze, one October the man, who fed you and kept you, and harnessed you every morning,

led you through corn stubble to sandy ground above Eagle Pond, and dug a hole beside you where you stood shuddering in your skin,

and lay the shotgun's muzzle in the boneless hollow behind your ear, and fired the slug into your brain, and felled you into your grave, shoveling sand to cover you, setting goldenrod upright above you, where by next summer a dent in the ground made your monument.

For a hundred and fifty years, in the Pasture of dead horses, roots of pine trees pushed through the pale curves of your ribs, yellow blossoms flourished above you in autumn, and in winter frost heaved your bones in the ground - old toilers, soil makers:

O Roger, Mackerel, Riley, Ned, Nellie, Chester, Lady Ghost.

Olives

"Dead people don't like olives," I told my partners in eighth grade dancing class, who never listened as we fox-trotted, one-two, one-two.

The dead people I often consulted nodded their skulls in unison while I flung my black velvet cape over my shoulders and glowered from deep-set, burning eyes, walking the city streets, alone at fifteen, crazy for cheerleaders and poems.

At Hamden High football games, girls in short pleated skirts pranced and kicked, and I longed for their memorable thighs. They were friendly—poets were mascots but never listened when I told them that dead people didn't like olives.

Instead the poet, wearing his cape, continued to prowl in solitude intoning inscrutable stanzas as halfbacks and tackles made out, Friday nights after football, on sofas in dark-walled rec rooms with magnanimous cheerleaders.

But, decades later, when the dead have stopped blathering about olives, obese halfbacks wheeze upstairs to sleep beside cheerleaders waiting for hip replacements, while a lascivious, doddering poet, his burning eyes deep-set in wrinkles, cavorts with their daughters.

Ox Cart Man

In October of the year, he counts potatoes dug from the brown field, counting the seed, counting the cellar's portion out, and bags the rest on the cart's floor.

He packs wool sheared in April, honey in combs, linen, leather tanned from deerhide, and vinegar in a barrel hoped by hand at the forge's fire.

He walks by his ox's head, ten days to Portsmouth Market, and sells potatoes, and the bag that carried potatoes, flaxseed, birch brooms, maple sugar, goose feathers, yarn.

When the cart is empty he sells the cart. When the cart is sold he sells the ox, harness and yoke, and walks home, his pockets heavy with the year's coin for salt and taxes,

and at home by fire's light in November cold stitches new harness for next year's ox in the barn, and carves the yoke, and saws planks building the cart again.

Safe Sex

If he and she do not know each other, and feel confident they will not meet again; if he avoids affectionate words;

if she has grown insensible skin under skin; if they desire only the tribute of another's cry; if they employ each other

as revenge on old lovers or families of entitlement and steel then there will be no betrayals, no letters returned unread,

no frenzy, no hurled words of permanent humiliation, no trembling days, no vomit at midnight, no repeated

apparition of a body floating face-down at the pond's edge

Sudden Things

A storm was coming, that was why it was dark. The wind was blowing the fronds of the palm trees off. They were maples. I looked out the window across the big lawn. The house was huge, full of children and old people. The lion was loose. Either because of the wind, or by malevolent human energy, which is the same thing, the cage had come open. Suppose a child walked outside!

 A child walked outside. I knew that I must protect him from the lion. I threw myself on top of the child. The lion roared over me. In the branches and the bushes there was suddenly a loud crackling. The lion cringed. I looked up and saw that the elephant was loose!

 The elephant was taller than the redwoods. He was hairy like a mammoth. His tusks trailed vines. Parrots screeched around his head. His eyes rolled crazily. He trumpeted. The ice-cap was breaking up!

 The lion backed off, whining. The boy ran for the house. I covered his retreat, locked all the doors and pulled the bars across them. An old lady tried to open a door to get a better look. I spoke sharply to her, she sat down grumbling and pulled a blanket over her knees.

 Out of the window I saw zebras and rattlesnakes and wildebeests and cougars and woodchucks on the lawns and in the tennis courts. I worried how, after the storm, we would put the animals back in their cages, and get to the mainland.

The Alligator Bride

The clock of my days winds down. The cat eats sparrows outside my window. Once, she brought me a small rabbit which we devoured together, under the Empire Table while the men shrieked repossessing the gold umbrella.

Now the beard on my clock turns white. My cat stares into dark corners missing her gold umbrella. She is in love with the Alligator Bride.

Ah, the tiny fine white teeth! The Bride, propped on her tail in white lace stares from the holes of her eyes. Her stuck-open mouth laughs at minister and people.

On bare new wood fourteen tomatoes, a dozen ears of corn, six bottles of white wine,

a melon, a cat, broccoli and the Alligator Bride.

The color of bubble gum, the consistency of petroleum jelly, wickedness oozes from the palm of my left hand. My cat licks it. I watch the Alligator Bride.

Big houses like shabby boulders

hold themselves tight in gelatin. I am unable to daydream. The sky is a gun aimed at me. I pull the trigger. The skull of my promises leans in a black closet, gapes with its good mouth for a teat to suck.

A bird flies back and forth in my house that is covered by gelatin and the cat leaps at it missing. Under the Empire Table the Alligator Bride lies in her bridal shroud. My left hand leaks on the Chinese carpet.

The Man In The Dead Machine

High on a slope in New Guinea The Grumman Hellcat lodges among bright vines as thick as arms. In 1943, the clenched hand of a pilot glided it here where no one has ever been.

In the cockpit, the helmeted skeleton sits upright, held by dry sinews at neck and shoulder, and webbing that straps the pelvic cross to the cracked leather of the seat, and the breastbone to the canvas cover of the parachute.

Or say the shrapnel missed him, he flew back to the carrier, and every morning takes the train, his pale hands on the black case, and sits upright, held by the firm webbing.

The Painted Bed

'Even when I danced erect by the Nile's garden I constructed Necropolis.

Ten million fellaheen cells of my body floated stones to establish a white museum.'

Grisly, foul, and terrific is the speech of bones, thighs and arms slackened

into desiccated sacs of flesh hanging from an armature where muscle was, and fat.

'I lie on the painted bed diminishing, concentrated on the journey I undertake

to repose without pain in the palace of darkness, my body beside your body.'

The Seventh Inning

 Baseball, I warrant, is not the whole occupation of the aging boy.
 Far from it: There are cats and roses; there is her water body. She fills the skin of her legs up, like water; under her blouse, water assembles, swelling lukewarm; her mouth is water, her cheekbones cool water; water flows in her rapid hair. I drink water

2. from her body as she walks past me to open a screen door, as she bends to weed among herbs, or as she lies beside me at five in the morning in submarine light. Curt Davis threw a submarine ball, terrifying to right-handed batters. Another pleasure, thoroughly underrated, is micturition, which is even

3. commoner than baseball. It begins by announcing itself more slowly and less urgently than sexual desire, but (confusingly) in the identical place. Ignorant men therefore on occasion confuse beerdrinking with love; but I have discussed adultery elsewhere. We allow this sweet release to commence itself,

4. addressing a urinal perhaps, perhaps poised over a white toilet with feet spread wide and head tilted back: oh, what'delicious permission! what luxury of letting go! what luxe yellow curve of mildest ecstasy! Granted we may not compare it to poignant and crimson bliss, it is as voluptuous as rain all night long 5. after baseball in August's parch. The jade plant's trunk, as thick as a man's wrist, urges upward thrusting from packed dirt, with Chinese vigor spreading limbs out that bear heavy leaves—palpable, dark, juicy, green, profound: They suck, the way bleacher fans claim inhabitants of box seats do. The Fourth of July we exhaust stars from sparklers in the late

6. twilight. We swoop ovals of white-gold flame, making quick signatures against an imploding dark. The five-year-old girl kisses the young dog goodbye and chases the quick erratic kitten.
When she returns in a few years as a tall shy girl, she will come back to a dignified spreading cat and a dog ash-gray on the muzzle. Sparklers

7. expel quickly this night of farewell: If they didn't burn out, they wouldn't be beautiful. Kurt, may I hazard an opinion on expansion? Last winter meetings, the major leagues (already meager in ability, scanty in starting pitchers) voted to add two teams. Therefore minor league players will advance all too quickly,

8. with boys in the bigs who wouldn't have made double-A forty years ago. Directors of player personnel will search like poets scrambling in old notebooks for unused leftover lines, but when was the last time anyone cut back when he or she could expand? Kurt, I get the notion that you were another who never discarded

9. anything, a keeper from way back.

You smoked cigarettes, in inflationtimes rolled from chopped-up banknotes, billions inhaled and exhaled as cancerous smoke. When commerce woke, Men was awake. If you smoked a cigar, the cigar band discovered itself glued into collage. Ongoing life became the material of Kurtschwittersball.

The Things

When I walk in my house I see pictures, bought long ago, framed and hanging —de Kooning, Arp, Laurencin, Henry Moore that I've cherished and stared at for years, yet my eyes keep returning to the masters of the trivial—a white stone perfectly round, tiny lead models of baseball players, a cowbell, a broken great-grandmother's rocker, a dead dog's toy—valueless, unforgettable detritus that my children will throw away as I did my mother's souvenirs of trips with my dead father, Kodaks of kittens, and bundles of cards from her mother Kate.

Tubes

1

'Up, down, good, bad,' said the man with the tubes up his nose, ' there's lots of variety... However, notions of balance between extremes of fortune are stupid—or at best unobservant.' He watched as the nurse fed pellets into the green nozzle that stuck from his side. 'Mm,' said the man. ' Good. Yum. (Next time more basil...) When a long-desired baby is born, what joy! More happiness than we find in sex, more than we take in success, revenge, or wealth. But should the same infant die, would you measure the horror on the same rule? Grief weighs down the seesaw; joy cannot budge it.'

2

'When I was nineteen, I told a thirtyyear-old man what a fool I had been when I was seventeen. 'We were always,' he said glancing down, 'a fool two years ago.'' 3

The man with the tubes up his nostrils spoke carefully: 'I don't regret what I did, but that I claimed I did the opposite. If I was faithless or treacherous and cowardly, I had my reasons—but I regret that I called myself loyal, brave, and honorable.'

4

'Of all illusions,' said the man with the tubes up his nostrils, IVs, catheter, and feeding nozzle, 'the silliest one was hardest to lose. For years I supposed that after climbing exhaustedly up with pitons and ropes, I would arrive at last on the plateau of walking-levelforever-amongmoss-with-red-blossoms. But of course, of course: A continual climbing is the one form of arrival we ever come tounless we suppose that the wished-for height and house of desire is tubes up the nose.'

White Apples

when my father had been dead a week I woke with his voice in my ear I sat up in bed

and held my breath and stared at the pale closed door

white apples and the taste of stone

if he called again I would put on my coat and galoshes

Wolf Knife

In the mid August, in the second year of my First Polar Expedition, the snow and ice of winter almost upon us, Kantiuk and I attempted to dash the sledge along Crispin Bay, searching again for relics of the Frankline Expedition. Now a storm blew, and we turned back, and we struggled slowly in snow, lest we depart land and venture onto ice from which a sudden fog and thaw would abandon us to the Providence of the sea.

Near nightfall I thought I heard snarling behind us. Kantiuk told me that two wolves, lean as the bones of a wrecked ship, had followed us the last hour, and snapped their teeth as if already feasting. I carried the one cartridge only in my riffle, since, approaching the second winter, we rationed stores.

As it turned dark, we could push no further, and made camp in a corner of ice hummocks, and the wolves stopped also, growling just past the limits of vision, coming closer, until I could hear the click of their feet on ice. Kantiuk laughed and remarked that the wolves appeared to be most hungry. I raised my rifle, prepared to shoot the first that ventured close, hoping to frighten the other.

Kantiuk struck my rifle down and said again that the wolves were hungry, and laughed. I feared that my old companion was mad, here in the storm, among ice-hummocks, stalked by wolves. Now Kantiuk searched in his pack, and extracted two knives--turnoks, the Innuits called them-- which by great labor were sharpened, on both sides, to the sharpness like the edge of a barber's razor, and approached our dogs and plunged both knives into the body of our youngest dog who had limped all day.

I remember that I consider turning my rifle on Kantiuk as he approached, then passed me, carrying knives red with the gore of our dog-who had yowled, moaned, and now lay expired, surrounded by curious cousins and uncles, possibly hungry--and he trusted the knives handle-down in the snow.

Immediately after he left the knives, the vague, gray shape of wolves turned solid, out of the darkness and the snow, and set ravenously to licking blood from the honed steel. the double-edge of the knives so lacerated the tongues of the starved beasts that their own blood poured copiously forth to replenish the dog's blood, and they ate more furiously than before, while Knatiuk laughed, and held his sides laughing.

And I laughed also, perhaps in relief that Providence had delivered us yet again, or perhaps--under conditions of extremity-far from Connecticut--finding there creatures acutely ridiculous, so avid to swallow their own blood. First one, and then the other collapsed, dying, bloodless in the snow black with their own blood, and Kantiuk retrieved his turnoks, and hacked lean meat from the thigh of the larger wolf, which we ate grateful, blessing the Creator, for we were hungry.